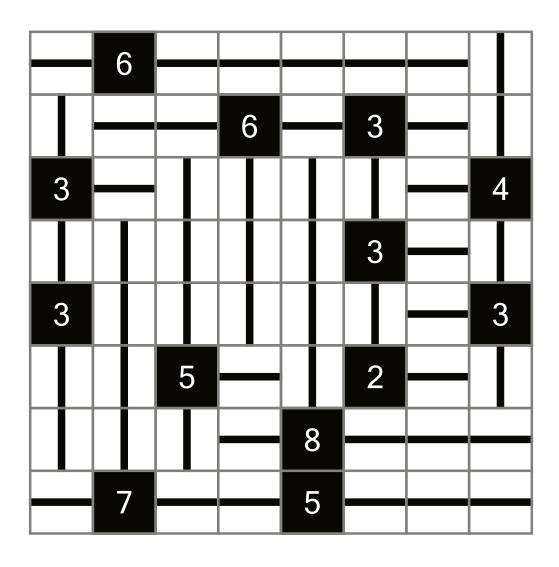
WALLS





★★★☆ WALL-4-009S; © SortedPuzzles