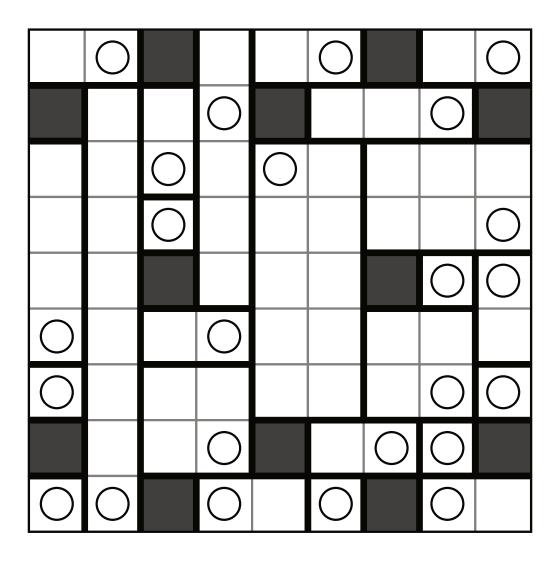
UNLIKE MOSAIC





★★★☆ UNMO-4-004S; © SortedPuzzles