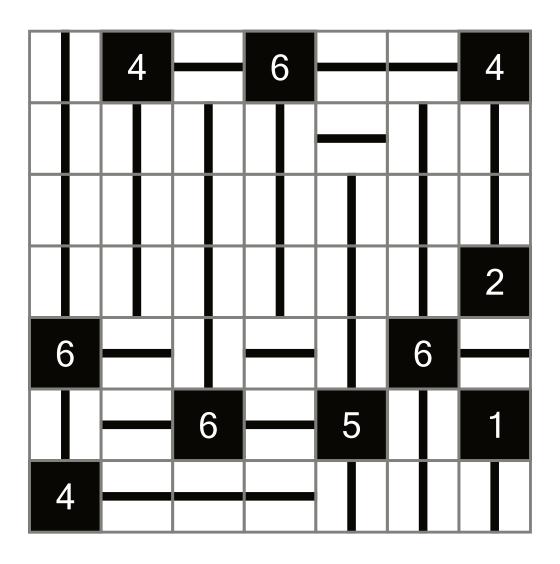
WALLS





★★☆☆ WALL-3-003S; © SortedPuzzles