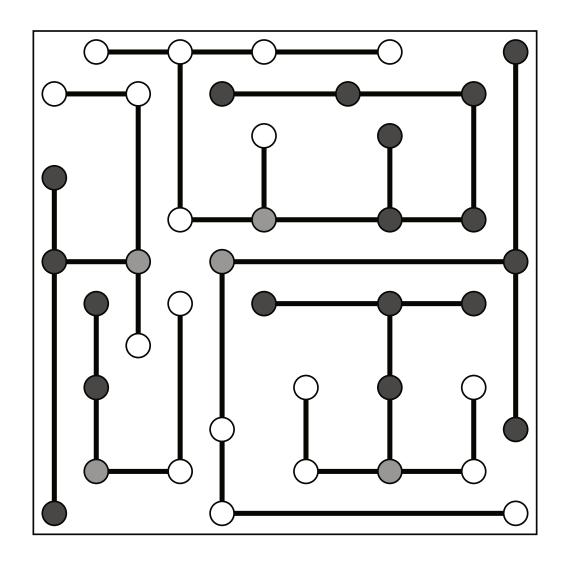
COFFEE MILK





★★★☆ CFEE-4-009S; © SortedPuzzles