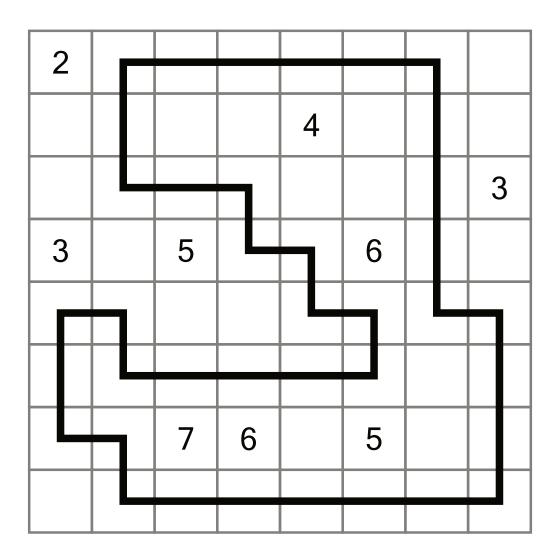
LINESWEEPER





★☆☆☆ LINE-2-002S; © SortedPuzzles